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Future outlook: foreseeable challenges with regard to the execution of judgments of the ECtHR

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What are foreseeable future challenges?

- **Inter-state and quasi inter-state cases**
- **Domestic structural challenges**
- **Democratic backsliding**
- **Bad faith implementation (article 18)**
- **Persistent non-implementation**
- **Domestic backlash**

The role of the Court

- **Balancing the case load and access to the Court**
- **Effective and evolutive interpretation**
- **Pilot judgments**
- **Specificity of orders and advice**
- **Article 18**
- **Infringement proceedings**
- **Sanctions, including fines**

The role of the Committee of Ministers

- **Inter-state and quasi inter-state cases**
- **Pragmatic approach to domestic structural problems**
- **How to address political challenges**

The role of the national judiciary

- **Tensions between the ECHR and domestic law**
- **Domestic courts as mediators between the ECHR obligations and domestic law**
- **The need to prevent democratic backsliding and upholding the rule of law**